

Modélisation physique et numérique des mécanismes de transfert de charge des fondations des éoliennes terrestres

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Quelle instrumentation, pour faire quoi?





- Le projet FEDRE
- 2. Instrumentation d'une fondation réelle
- 3. Instrumentation d'un modèle réduit
- 4. Apprentissages

















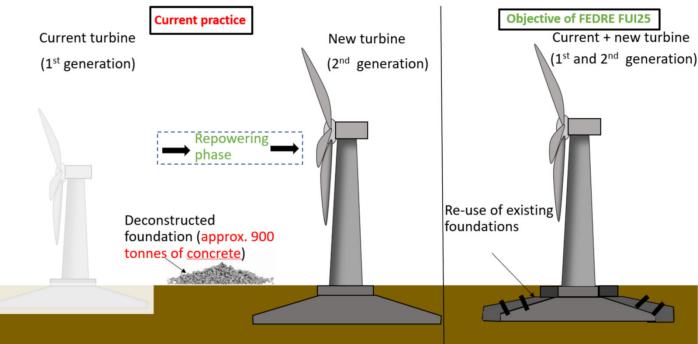






1- Le projet FEDRE

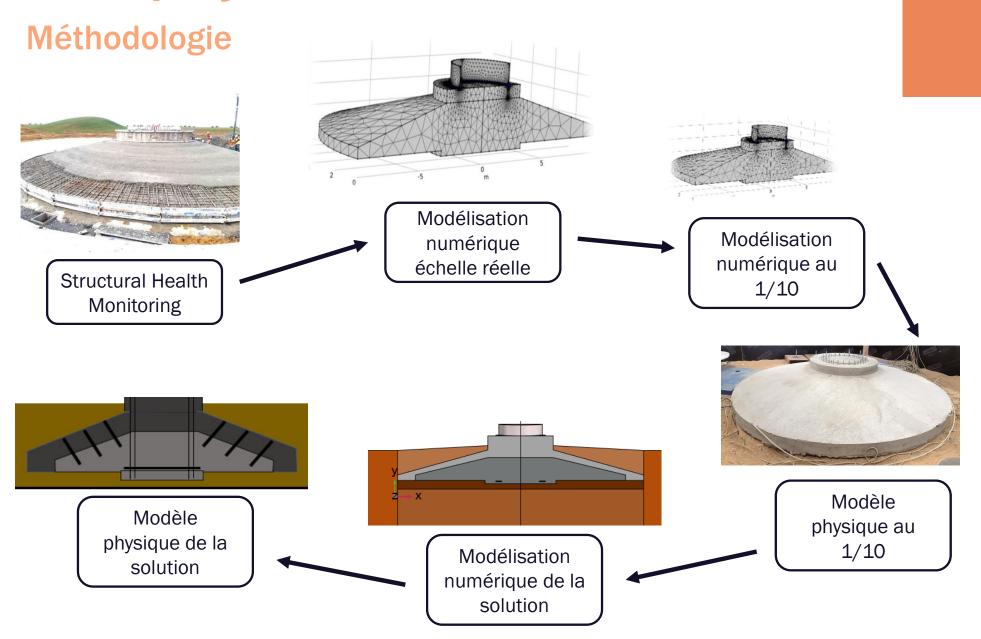
Objectif



Location A Location B Location A

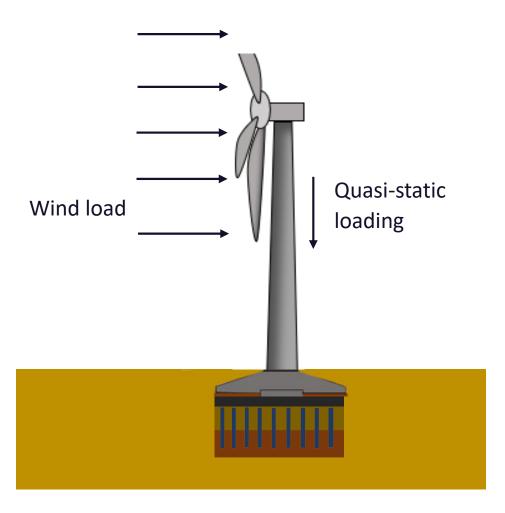


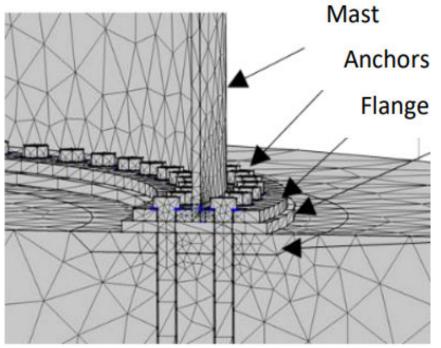
1- Le projet FEDRE



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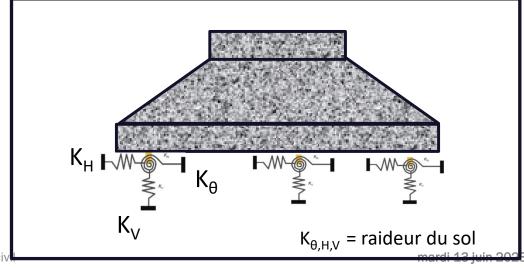
Mécanismes et interactions





Anchor cage

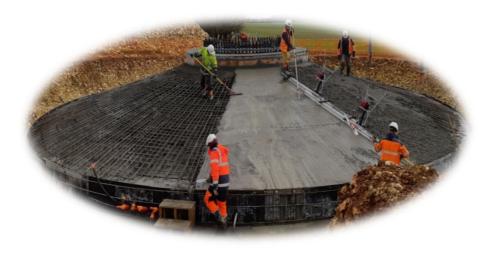
High strength mortar



2- Instrumentation d'une fondation réelle Ecoust-St-Mein (62)

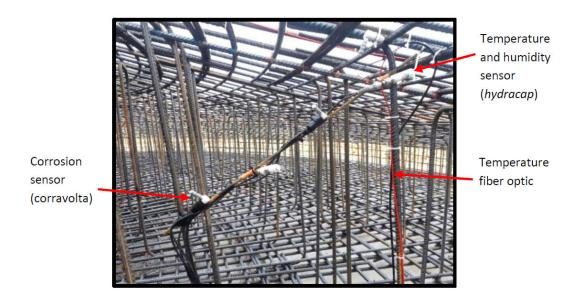


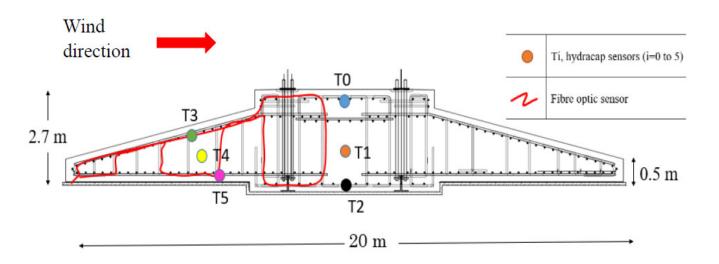
Electrical Resistance Strain gauge





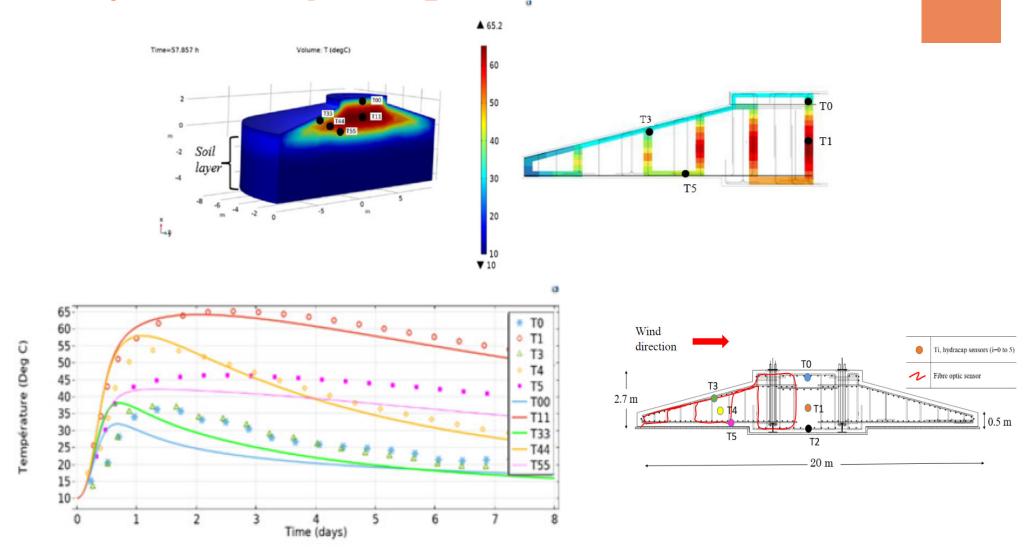
2-Instrumentation d'une fondation réelle





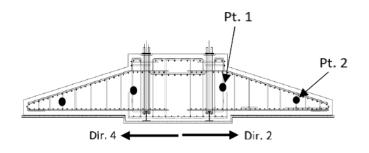
2- Instrumentation d'une fondation réelle

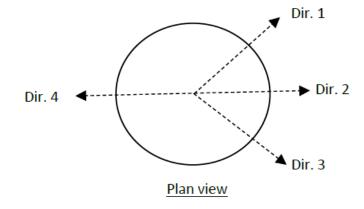
Températures au jeune âge

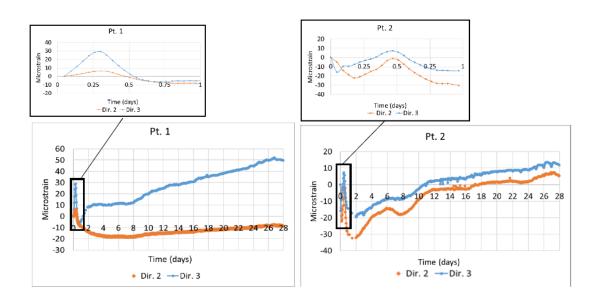


2- Instrumentation d'une fondation réelle

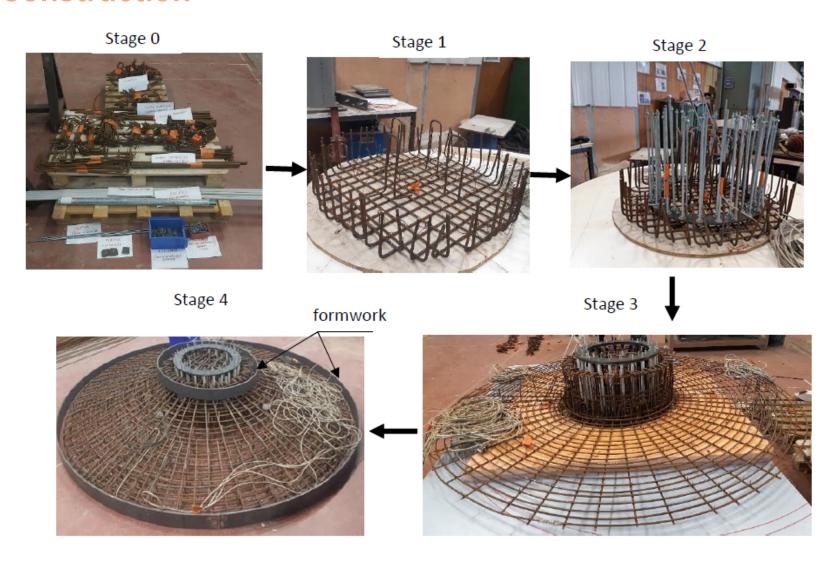
Déformations au jeune âge



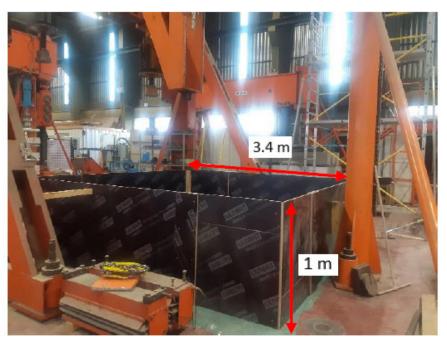


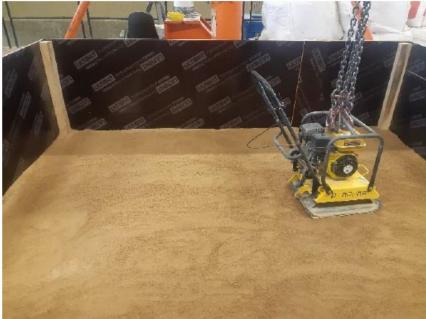


Construction



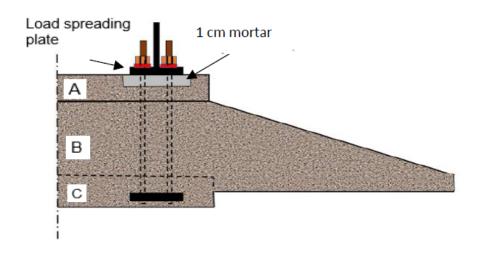
3- Instrumentation d'un modèle réduit Construction





Construction

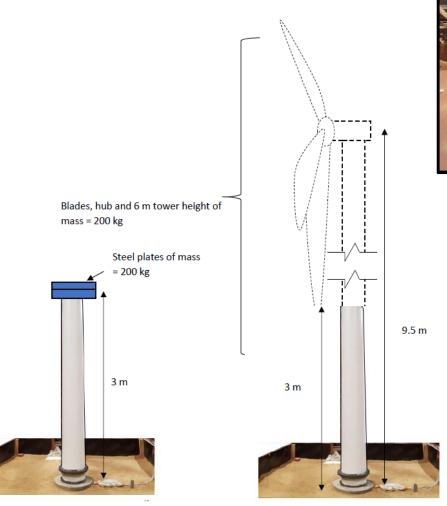








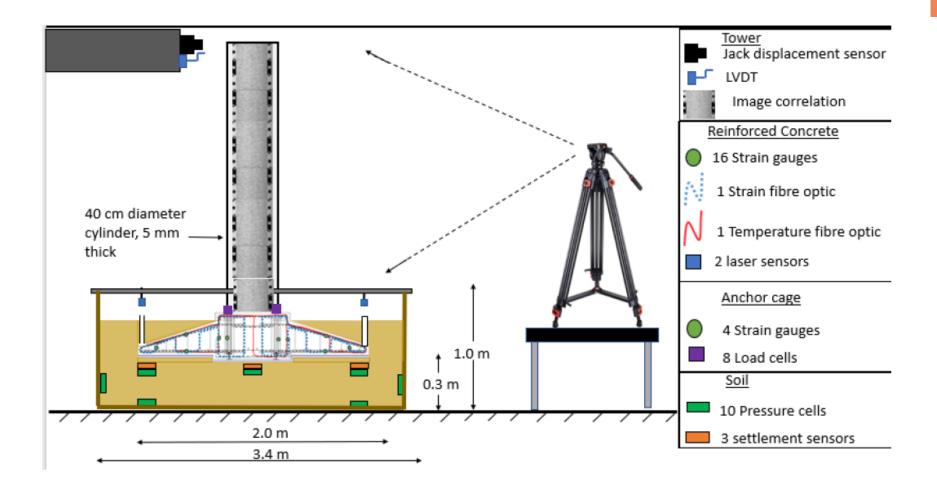
Construction



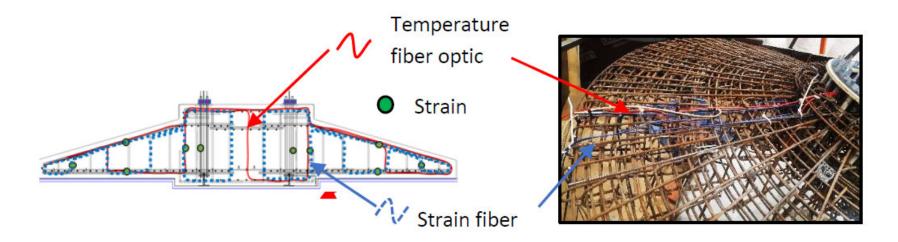


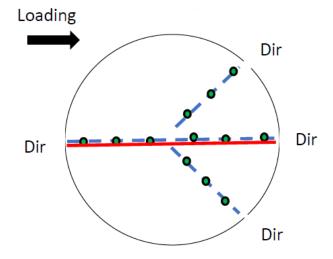


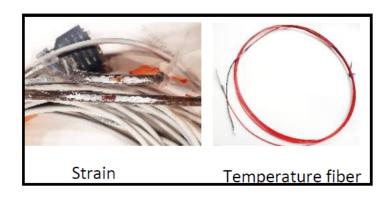
Instrumentation: synoptique



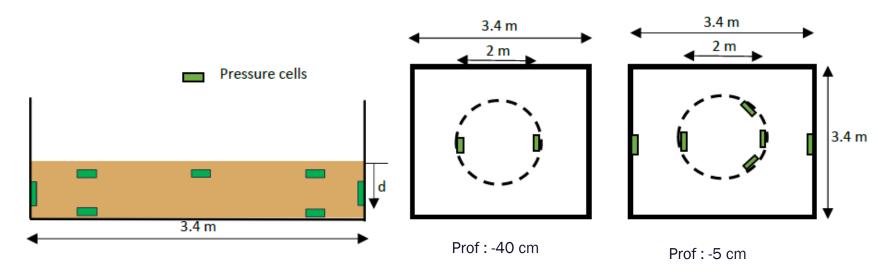
Instrumentation: jeune âge

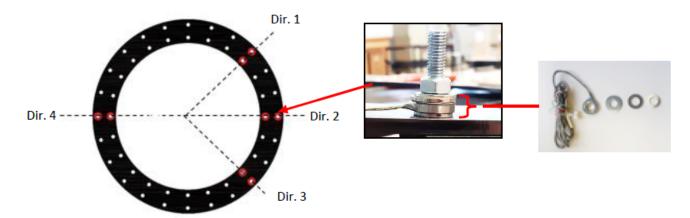




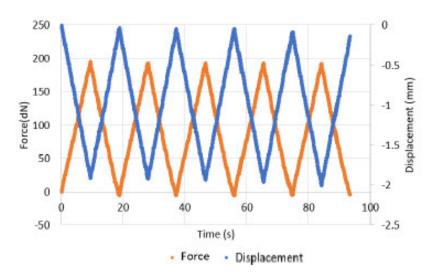


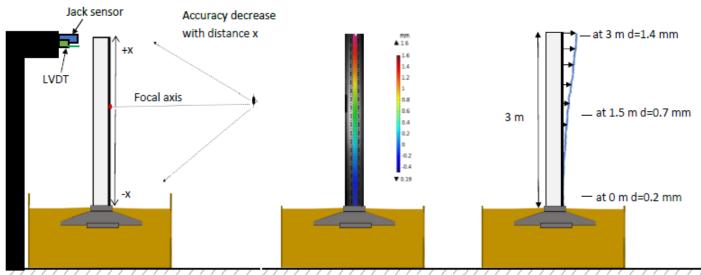
Instrumentation: pression / charge



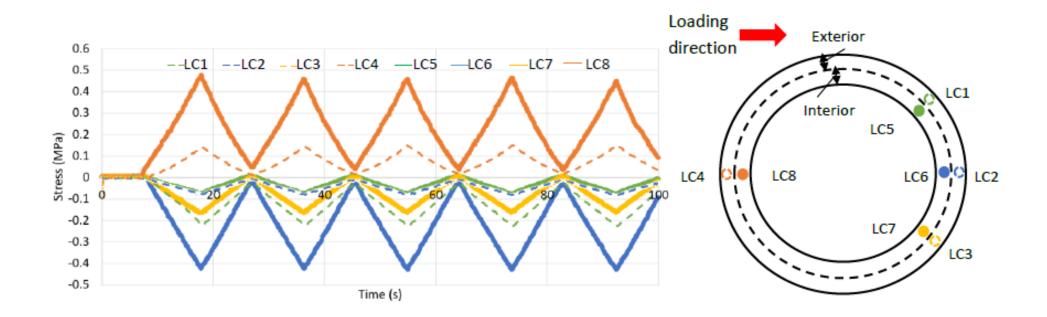


Mesures: application d'un effort cyclique

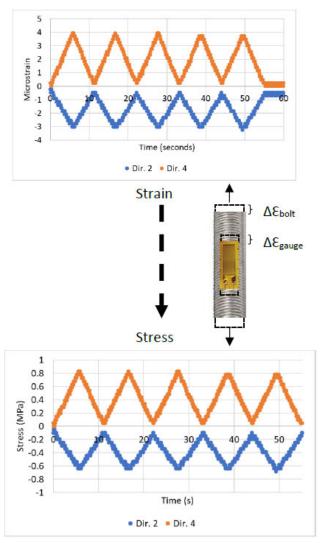


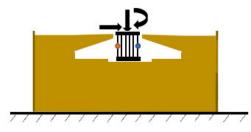


Mesures : effort cyclique -> contraintes dans les boulons



Mesures : effort cyclique -> déformation des ancrages

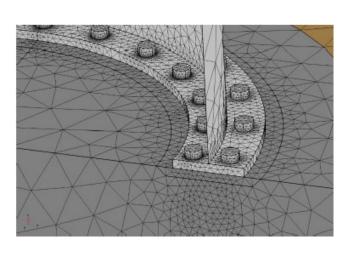


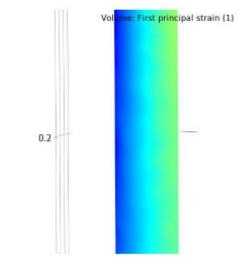


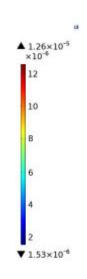
Assumption

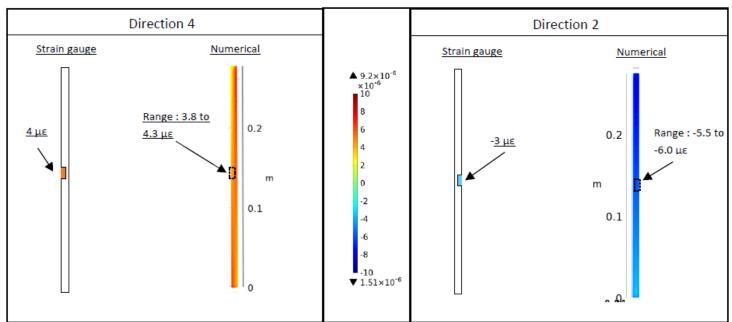
- $\Delta E_{\text{gauge}} = \Delta E_{\text{bolt}}$
- E_{bolt}=210 00 MPa

Mesures : effort cyclique -> charge des boulons

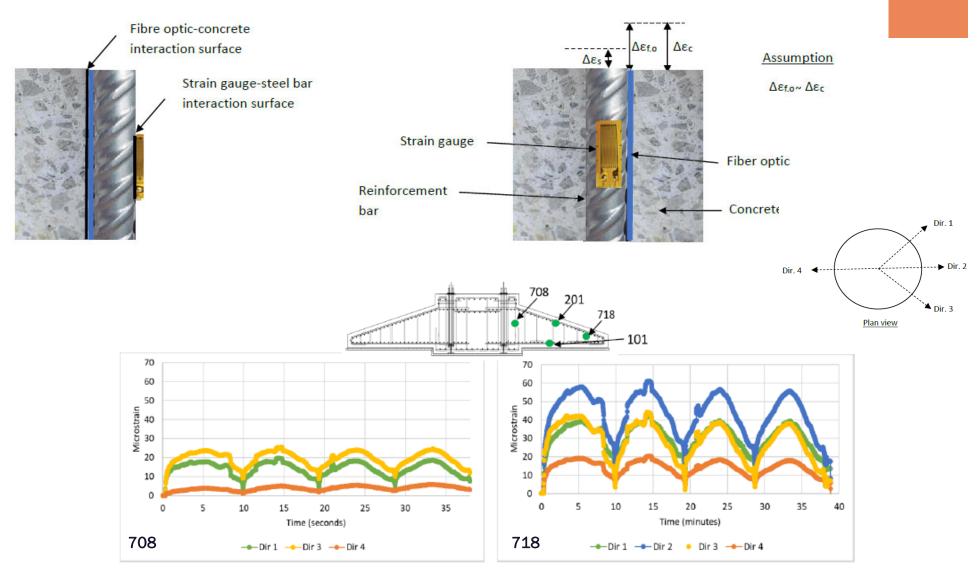




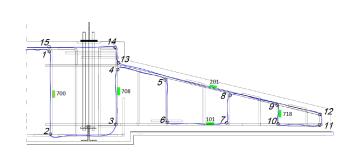


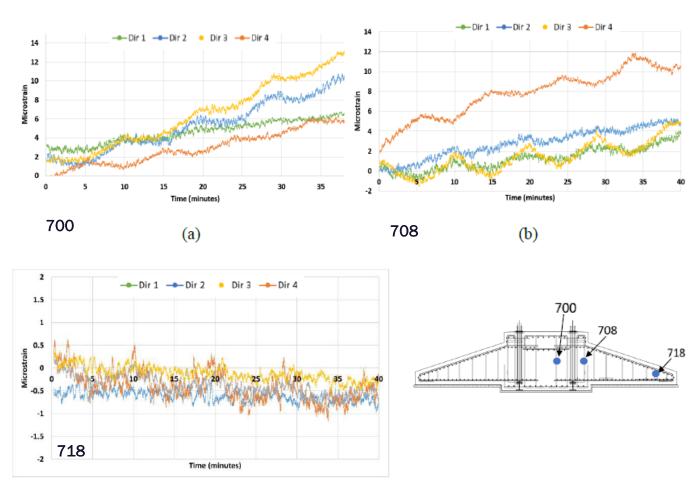


Mesures : effort cyclique -> déformations dans le béton

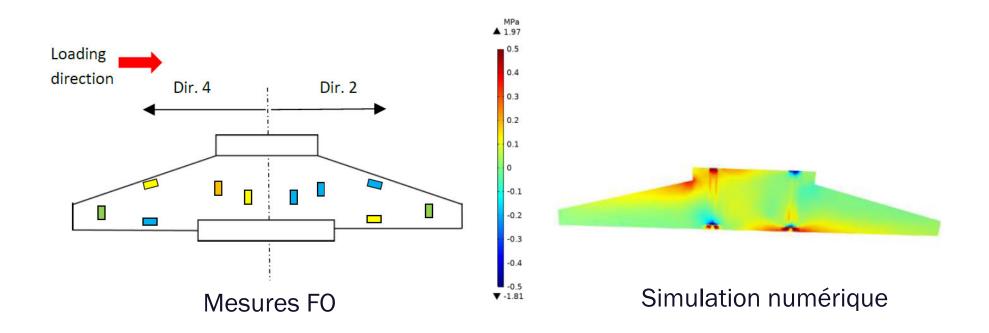


Mesures : effort cyclique -> déformations dans le béton

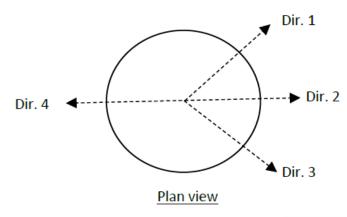


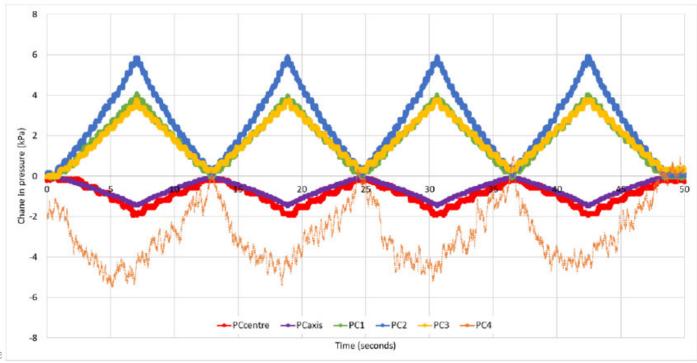


Mesures : effort cyclique -> déformations dans le béton

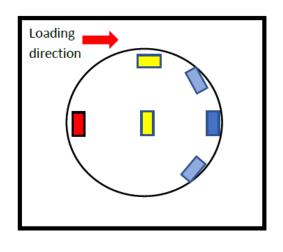


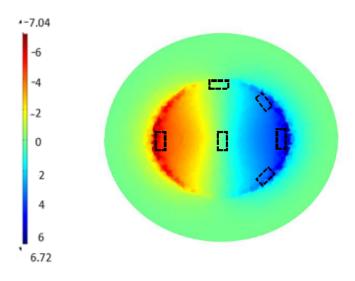
Mesures : effort cyclique -> contraintes dans le sol

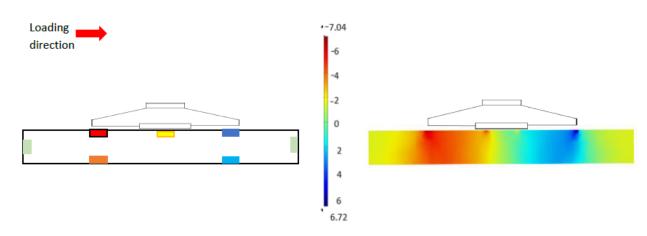




Mesures : effort cyclique -> contraintes dans le sol







4- Apprentissages

- L'instrumentation poussée du modèle 1/10ème d'une fondation d'éolienne classique a permis de caler et valider le modèle numérique du modèle réduit;
- Quelques points se sont avérés moins pertinents, notamment les jauges de déformation, comparativement à la F.O.;
- La démarche a validé l'intérêt de la construction d'une seconde maquette au 1/10^{ème}, d'une éolienne avec repowering;
- Les enseignements bénéficieront ensuite à un modèle numérique au 1/10ème et enfin à échelle réelle d'une solution de repowering. L'instrumentation d'une fondation réelle avec repowering serait alors une validation de grand intérêt.

